





POWER and

CORPORATE **PROFILE** 

**DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS** 

STANDARD TRANSFORMER **SPECIFICATIONS**  **DESIGN** 









TEST



TECHNICAL **SPECIFICATIONS** 





QUALITY **ASSURANCE** 















- MAKSAN Company, established in the city of Malatya in 1974, manufactures power and distribution transformers under the license agreement of British firm Bonar-Long at its 120,000 square meter outdoor and 12,000 indoor facilities. R&D group of MAKSAN perfected its own brand name products in a short time prove the acumen in cutting edge technologies, delivering high quality products.
- Challenging innovations by using the best manufacturing equipments & machineries, MAKSAN earned its reputation as the hallmark of transformer industry.
- With more than 40 years of experience in the transformer production sector, MAKSAN not only sells its products to the domestic market, but also exports them to three different continents.
- MAKSAN has manufactured more than 80.000 transformers in 40 years for various sectors, public, private enterprises and output capacity of MAKSAN 3,500 MVA or 5,000 pieces of transformers per year.









# POWER and DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS

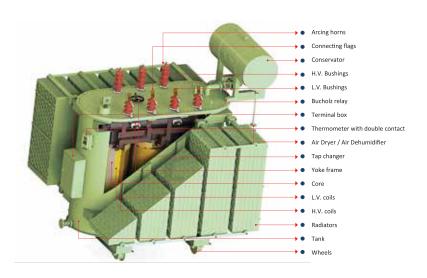
According to the customer's purchase order specification, MAKSAN has manufactured transformers in various power and voltage and also to meet special purposes.

MAKSAN's product groups are as follows:

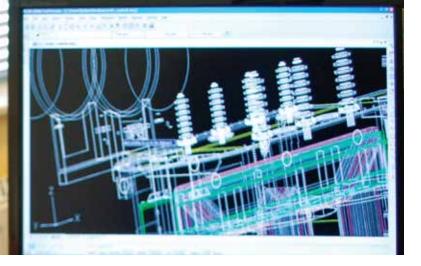
- 25-2500 kVA distribution transformers with conservator tank or hermetically sealed type. H.V. L.V. Terminals: Open type, plug-in type, outside cone type or with H.V. L.V. terminal box type
- 2500-31500 kVA mid-tension power transformers
- Transformers with on-load tap changer, manually operated or with automatic voltage regulator at various voltages and powers
- Auto transformers
- Step-up and step-down power transformers for power plant and power stations
- Transformers with electrostatic shielded and neutral-earthing transformers

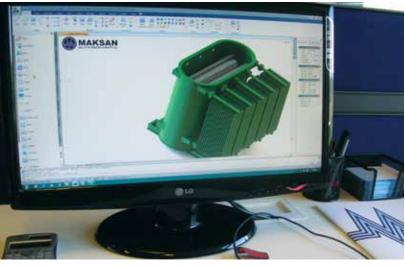
MAKSAN products meet and exceed the local standards of TS EN 60076 and international standards of IEC 60354, DIN 42500-BS 50464.

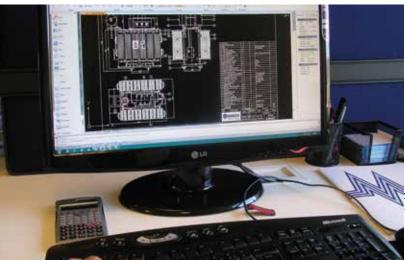
# STANDARD TRANSFORMER SPECIFICATIONS



GENERAL SPECIFICATION OF STANDARD TRANSFORMERS									
Voltage type	3 phase alternative								
Operating frequency	50 Hz								
Service type	Continuous service								
Altitude of installation place	Below 1,000m, unless specified otherwise								
Voltage regulation range	With 5 steps off-load tap changer at HV side								
Over voltage	Continuous operating under 5% over voltage								
Temporary over load	According to IEC 60354								
Cooling method	Oil natural, air natural (ONAN)								
Heating limit of winding	65 K according to TS EN 60076 and IEC 60076								
Vector groups and connection	Yzn or Dyn vector group for rated power up to 200 kVA, Dyn vector group for rated power 250 kVA and above. Connection: 5 or 11								
Iron and copper losses, short circuit impedance, voltage, exciting current	As specified in TS and international standards, IEC-DIN-BS								







# DESIGN

Together with the experienced staff working in project and product development department, MAKSAN designs efficient, durable and long lasting transformers in line with customer requirements and specifications. It is our key policy to maintain the products with high efficiency standards. To achieve this target, all design and production processes are carried out via latest technology with high-quality materials. In order to manufacture high quality new products, our research and development team works on customer specifications and tailor —made designs. Our experienced R&D team always keeps up with innovations in design to achieve worldwide excellence.

# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

## Core

Core, being the kernel and the key element of the transformers, is made of grain oriented magnetic silicon steel sheets. MAKSAN produces core either by using conventional materials or highly magnetic permeable materials (HB) that vary according to specifications of the project. MAKSAN inventories contain high level HB material at all times.

This makes it possible for MAKSAN to design and produce rational, low level loss transformers which are durable to high magnetic induction. With the European made equipments, roll sheet metal slitting and cut-to-length-line machines, MAKSAN shapes the main frame for core production. Potential deformations, which occur during the opening of the roll, slitting and length cutting processes, are perfectly corrected by using additional annealing furnace process.

The material recovery systems used in MAKSAN production lines are rarely found & applied at other transformer producers. Advance designs with high precision yield production of low level loss transformer cores which are extremely resistant to high magnetic flux density.













# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

## Coils

Cylindrical coils are used in power and distribution transformers since they possess a significant endurance as opposed to the power generated in the course of short circuit events. Except for the HV (High Voltage) coils used in small type distribution transformers, LV (Low Voltage) and HV conductors are isolated in wire insulator machines with very high insulation materials. In coil production, environmental friendly, cellulose containing insulator materials are used. Conductors are exposed to additional insulation processes according to their specific functionalities. Transformers gain enhanced robustness to the excessive atmospheric stress as the wires are isolated in two dimensions by using horizontal and vertical conductor insulator machines. Owing to pay extreme attention to the mentioned issues, MAKSAN makes a significant difference among other transformer manufacturers. LV coils in distribution transformers are produced by using flat or band material; however, HV coil production is achieved by using flat or round conductors. In power transformers, layer winding, folded winding, radial channeled winding etc. are the primary techniques used in MAKSAN production facility.

# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

### Tank & Cover

Not including the radiators and the corrugated walls, all of the parts for tank and cover production for power and distribution transformers are made in our plant.

Tanks and covers are manufactured at a faster speed with high-tech equipments in accordance with the technical parameters and drawings of the specific project with high quality standards. Prior to body coating of the tanks, detailed leakage test is applied. In line with customer demands, bushing coverage and cable box production is also available in the standards of TS, IEC and BS.

### **Paint**

After passing through the testing process successfully, transformer tanks need to be refined from lubricant, dirt and dust in order to enhance the contact of the dyestuff to adhere to the metal surface. For this reason, tanks and all metal components are exposed to sand blasting process. Metal parts are undercoated with special safety primers once or several times. Since transformer tanks are subject to tough air conditions for long years, they are coated with 105 micron thick, climate retardant paints.







# Assembly and Drying

Building components which are the active part of the transformers are assembled in the installation phase. Coils are placed in the core. Tap changer, bushings and all other connections are assembled. Some parts are subjected to additional isolation against excessive stress. Active part is reinforced to gain extra mechanical durability. Following the installation process, active part is subjected to drying process in vapour phase vacuum furnace (vacuum furnace with solvent vapour). Conventional drying procedure takes five times longer than drying in vapour phase vacuum furnaces. The more time drying process takes, the insulation materials used in transformers is aged more. Reducing the drying period by using vapour phase operated vacuum furnaces constitutes an obstacle against the aging of the isolation materials. Spraying with the solvent stream eliminates the undesired lubricant, dirt, dust and trash on all over the surface and the cavities of the transformer. It is extremely important for hermetic and power transformer production to use high level vacuum performance solvent vapour phase operated vacuum furnaces. MAKSAN takes advantage of solvent vapour phase operated vacuum furnaces in production and reparation of transformers at all times.

Following drying process, transformers are automatically filled with transformer oil under high level vacuum (below 0.1 millibar).

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# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS





# Accessories







# Magnetic and mechanical oil level indicator

These instruments are primarily used for detection of levels of oil used for cooling and isolation purposes. These are mainly prismatic indicator, magnetic indicator and contact-magnetic indicator types. Level can be monitored on a point scaled indication. Single indicators are used in distribution transformers with the conservator tanks; however mechanical alarm-switched indicators are used in power transformers as a standard. In case of a customer request, mechanical type alarm-switched oil level indicator can be installed on distribution transformer.

# Air Dryer/ Air Dehumidifier

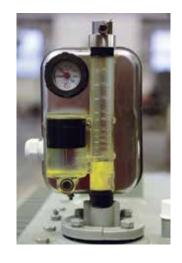
Transformer oil should be well protected from ambient air & humidity in order to preserve its functionality. Air dryers are installed on a specific surface of the conservator tanks to supply dry air with the system. According to the customers' requests, rubber made flexible "atmoseal" technique is used in order to cut the contact of transformer oil with the air in power transformers.

# Pressure Relief Valve

In case of a rapid overload and short circuit situations, increase in internal pressure is undesirable. Both hermetic type distribution and power transformers are equipped with "Pressure Relief Valves" to avoid internal pressure rise above the envisaged maximal values. Pressure valves in power transformers are made of mechanical type with double contact, alarm and tripping. Small capacity distribution transformers have contactless pressure relief valves. Distribution transformers with conservator tank included are also applicable to be equipped with "Pressure Relief Valves" for customer requests.









Accessories

# **Buchholz Relay**

In the event of a malfunction or a defect on the active part of the transformer, this may cause a sudden temperature increase, which leads to a gas formation inside the tank. "Buchholz/Gas" relay is installed between tank and conservator tank junction, signals give alarm or tripping, depending on the level of gas accumulated. This alarm mechanism conserves the system and prevents further damages. The accessory is mainly used for transformers with conservator tanks that work at and over 630 kVA power range. On customers requests, this equipment can also be furnished with smaller power rate transformers.

# Oil Temperature Indicator With Contacts

Transformer oil temperature, being higher than a specific value, is not a desired situation during the operation and usually the oil temperature exceeds the applicable range. This accessory functions not only as an alarm signal with its first level contact but also sends tripping signal to circuit breaker opening between source and transformer at the second level contact. These functions keep the transformer safe and prevent it from further damages. Transformers rated power 630 kVA and above are equipped with oil temperature indicator with double contacts as a standard. Small transformers can also be equipped with oil temperature indicator with double contact for customer requests.

# Protection Device/ Hermetic Protection Relay

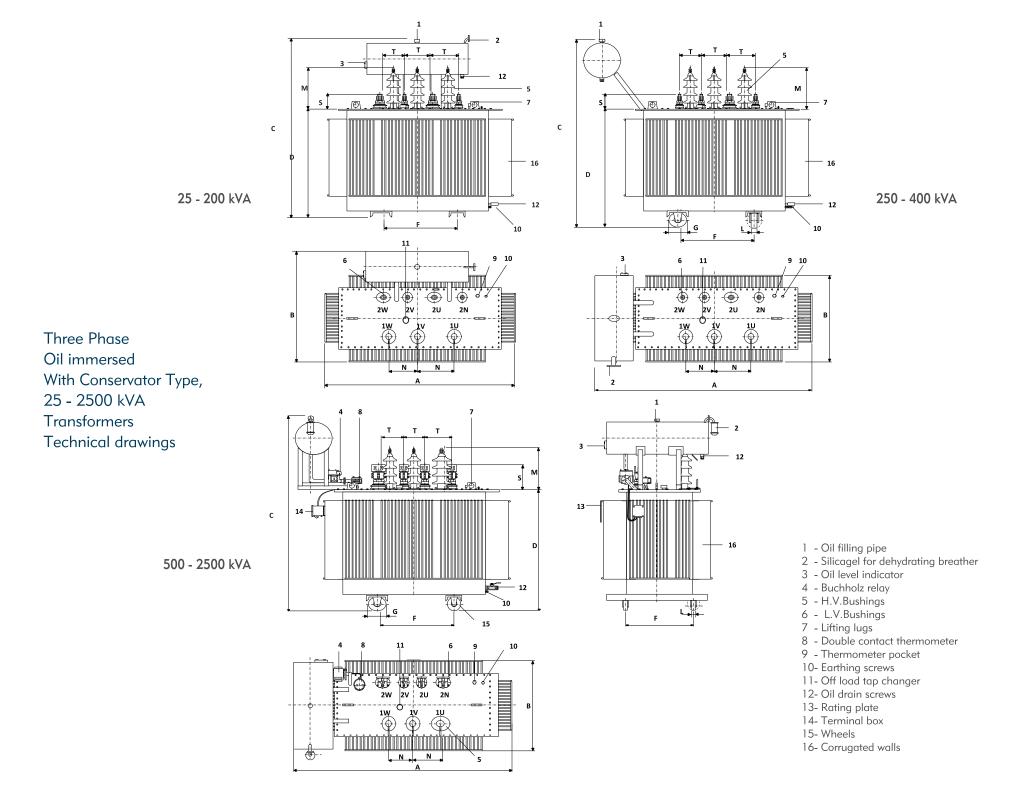
This is a compact protection and security device that handles pressure, temperature and gas exit protections all together. It is applied for hermetic transformers with power rate from 630 kVA to 2500 kVA and it is mounted top of the cover of the transformer tank. On the customer request, the low-level power rate transformers can also be equipped with this protection relay as well.



		No Load				CosØ	= 0,8	CosØ= 1		
Power	Rated Voltage	<b>Current</b> Io	Load Losses	No Load Losses	Short Circuit Voltage	Full Load Regulation	Full Load Efficiency	Full Load Regulation	Full Load Efficiency	
kVA	kV	%	w	w	%Uk	%	%	%	%	
	6,3-10,5	2,50	550	65	4	3,773	97,02	2,255	97,60	
25	15,8	2,50	550	65	4	3,773	97,02	2,255	97,60	
	33	3,15	700	110	4,5	4,360	96,11	2,862	96,86	
	6,3-10,5	2,40	650	80	4	3,512	97,77	1,691	98,21	
40	15,8	2,40	650	80	4	3,512	97,77	1,691	98,21	
	33	2,92	900	135	4,5	4,153	96,87	2,325	97,48	
F.O.	6,3-10,5	2,30	750 750	90 90	4	3,446	97,94	1,568	98,35	
50	15,8	2,30 2,76	1050	160	4,5	3,446 4,086	97,94 97,06	1,568 2,179	98,35 97,64	
	33	2,76	900	110	4,5	3,407	98,04	1,498	98,42	
63	6,3-10,5	2,25	900	110	4	3,407	98,04	1,498	98,42	
03	15,8 33	2,62	1225	195	4,5	4,012	97,26	2,026	97,80	
	6,3-10,5	2,20	1050	125	4	3,342	98,20	1,383	98,55	
80	15,8	2,20	1050	125	4	3,342	98,20	1,383	98,55	
	33	2,50	1400	225	4,5	3,913	97,52	1,835	98,01	
	6,3-10,5	2,10	1250	145	4	3,306	98,29	1,322	98,62	
100	15,8	2,10	1250	145	4	3,306	98,29	1,322	98,62	
	33	2,27	1650	270	4,5	3,859	97,66	1,737	98,12	
	6,3-10,5	2,00	1475	175	4	3,264	98,38	1,253	98,70	
125	15,8	2,00	1475	175	4	3,264	98,38	1,253	98,70	
	33	2,14	1900	330	4,5	3,787	97,82	1,609	98,25	
	6,3-10,5	1,90	1700	210	4	3,193	98,53	1,136	98,82	
160	15,8	1,90	1700	210	4	3,193	98,53	1,136	98,82	
	33	2,00	2150	390	4,5	3,686	98,05	1,435	98,44	
	6,3-10,5	1,90	2025	255	4	3,162	98,58	1,087	98,87	
200	15,8	1,90	2025	255	4	3,162	98,58	1,087	98,87	
	33	1,90	2575	470	4,5	3,652	98,10	1,380	98,50	
050	6,3-10,5	1,60	2350	300	4	3,117	98,69	1,015	98,95	
250	15,8	1,60 1,80	2350 3000	300 550	4 4,5	3,117 3,600	98,69 98,26	1,015 1,294	98,95 98,60	
	33	1,50	2800	365	4,3	3,084	98,76	0,964	99,01	
315	6,3-10,5 15,8	1,50	2800	365	4	3,084	98,76	0,964	99,01	
313	33	1,70	3575	670	4,5	3,559	98,34	1,229	98,67	
	6,3-10,5	1,50	3250	430	44	3,034	98,86	0,889	99,09	
400	15,8	1,50	3250	430	4	3,034	98,86	0,889	99,09	
	33	1,70	4150	790	4,5	3,498	98,48	1,133	98,78	
	6,3-10,5	1,40	3950	520	4	3,020	98,89	0,866	99,11	
500	15,8	1,40	3950	520	4	3,020	98,89	0,866	99,11	
	33	1,60	4850	950	4,5	3,455	98,56	1,066	98,85	
	6,3-10,5	1,40	4600	600	4	2,980	98,98	0,807	99,18	
630	15,8	1,40	4600	600	4	2,980	98,98	0,807	99,18	
	33	1,60	5500	1100	4,5	3,392	98,71	0,970	98,96	
	6,3-10,5	1,30	6000	650	6	4,264	98,97	0,927	99,18	
800	15,8	1,30	6000	650	6	4,264	98,97	0,927	99,18	
	33	1,50	7000	1300	6	4,350	98,72	1,051	98,97	
1000	6,3-10,5	1,20	7600 7600	770 770	6	4,271	98,96	0,937	99,17	
1000	15,8	1,20	7600 8800	770 1450	6 6	4,271	98,96	0,937	99,17	
	33 6,3-10,5	1,40 1,20	8900 9500	950	6	4,360 4,271	98,72 98,97	1,066 0,937	98,98 99,17	
1250	15,8	1,20	9500	950 950	6	4,271	98,97	0,937	99,17	
1250	33	1,40	11500	1750	6	4,381	98,69	1,095	98,95	
	6,3-10,5	1,40	12000	1200	6	4,264	98,98	0,927	99,18	
1600	15,8	1,10	12000	1200	6	4,264	98,98	0,927	99,18	
1000	33	1,30	14500	2200	6	4,371	98,71	1,082	98,97	
	6,3-10,5	1,10	15000	1450	6	4,264	98,98	0,927	99,18	
2000	15,8	1,10	15000	1450	6	4,264	98,98	0,927	99,18	
2000	33	1,20	18000	2700	6	4,367	98,72	1,075	98,98	
	6,3-10,5	1,0	18500	1750	6	4,257	99,00	0,917	99,20	
2500	15,8	1,0	18500	1750	6	4,257	99,00	0,917	99,20	
	33	1,1	22500	3200	6	4,367	98,73	1,075	98,98	



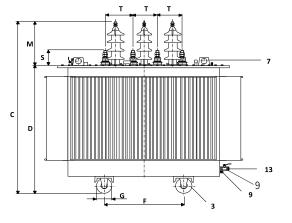
TECHNICAL DATA OF DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMERS FOR STANDARD OIL IMMERSED WITH / WITHOUT CONSERVATOR (HERMETICALLY-SEALED) TYPE

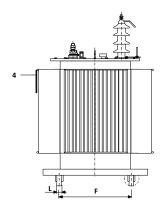


Power	Voltage	Oil Weight	Active Part Weight	Total Weight	Length A	Width B	Heigth C	D	F	øG	L	м	N	s	т
kVA	kV	kg	kg	kg	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
25	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	130 130 120	295 295 225	540 540 410	935 935 920	680 680 730	1170 1245 1365	700 700 720	520			310 385 485	210 220 290	138	150
40	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	150 150 145	400 400 305	650 650 540	975 975 905	730 730 785	1230 1305 1450	760 760 805	520			310 385 485	265 265 330	138	150
50	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	170 170 155	440 440 345	685 685 570	1000 1000 920	750 750 800	1240 1315 1470	770 770 825	520			310 385 485	265 265 330	138	150
63	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	190 190 165	495 495 380	760 760 625	1025 1025 935	750 750 800	1280 1355 1490	810 810 845	520			310 385 485	265 265 330	138	150
80	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	210 210 180	555 555 420	840 840 685	1055 1055 955	750 750 810	1325 1400 1510	850 850 865	520			310 385 485	265 265 330	138	150
100	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	240 240 200	665 665 480	980 980 780	1100 1100 980	750 750 815	1385 1460 1540	910 910 895	520			310 385 485	265 265 350	138	150
125	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	255 255 220	800 800 555	1155 1155 890	1150 1150 1010	750 750 820	1425 1500 1575	950 950 930	520			310 385 485	265 265 350	138	150
160	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	280 280 245	975 975 650	1345 1345 1015	1210 1210 1060	750 750 830	1480 1555 1620	1000 1000 970	520			310 385 485	265 265 350	138	150
200	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	300 300 270	1050 1050 730	1450 1450 1130	1275 1275 1250	780 780 830	1525 1600 1645	1050 1050 990	520			310 385 485	265 265 350	178	150
250	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	325 325 295	1140 1140 815	1580 1580 1250	1355 1355 1550	700 700 700	1625 1700 1710	1105 1105 1015	520			310 385 485	265 265 350	178	150
315	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	390 390 360	1405 1405 995	1975 1975 1555	1500 1500 1590	720 720 765	1690 1765 1805	1170 1170 1105	670	150	50	310 385 485	330 330 350	178	150
400	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	465 465 440	1700 1700 1190	2390 2390 1875	1660 1660 1640	740 740 840	1820 1895 1950	1250 1250 1220	670	150	50	310 385 485	330 330 350	178	150
500	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	510 510 520	1955 1955 1440	2750 2750 2250	1680 1680 1700	915 915 895	1835 1910 2020	1300 1300 1270	670	150	50	310 385 485	330 330 350	263	200
630	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	570 570 605	2235 2235 1720	3115 3115 2650	1700 1700 1700	1100 1100 970	1875 1950 1950	1360 1360 1320	670	150	50	310 385 485	330 330 350	263	200
800	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	630 630 730	2360 2360 1980	3245 3245 3100	1800 1800 1840	950 950 1050	1980 2055 2155	1375 1375 1370	820	150	50	310 385 485	400	263	220
1000	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	755 755 770	2890 2890 2275	4120 4120 3525	1950 1950 2005	980 980 1035	2155 2230 2210	1545 1545 1425	820	200	70	310 385 485	400	340	230
1250	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	810 810 885	3425 3425 2440	4700 4700 3880	1900 1900 2000	1100 1100 1170	2190 2265 2255	1580 1580 1470	820	200	70	310 385 485	400	340	240
1600	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	900 900 1000	3395 3395 2825	4845 4845 4645	1900 1900 2070	1140 1140 1330	2215 2290 2410	1605 1605 1580	820	200	70	310 385 485	400	372	240
2000	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	1100 1100 1085	4065 4065 3100	6030 6030 5240	2205 2205 2100	1300 1300 1385	2285 2360 2465	1625 1625 1630	1000	200	70	310 385 485	400	372	250
2500	6,3-10,5 15,8 33	1335 1335 1330	4765 4765 3915	7145 7145 6720	2150 2150 2270	1400 1400 1575	2315 2390 2485	1655 1655 1650	1000	200	70	310 385 485	400	450	260



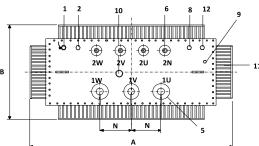
WITH CONSERVATOR
25-2500 kVA
STANDARD
TRANSFORMERS
OVERALL DIMENSIONS



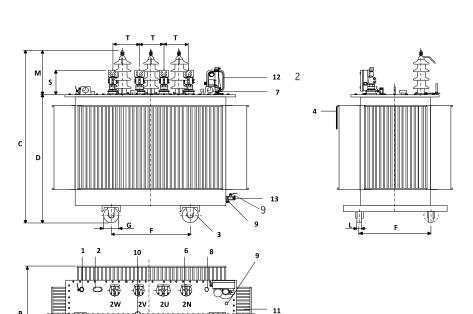


25 - 400 kVA

Three Phase, Hermetically Sealed Type, 25 - 2500 kVA Transformers Technical drawings



- 1 Oil filling valve
- 2 Pressure relief device
- 3 Wheels
- 4 Rating plate
- 5 H.V.Bushings
- 6 L.V.Bushings
- 7 Lifting lugs
- 8 Thermometer pocket
- 9 Earthing screws
- 10- Off load tap changer
- 11- Corrugated walls
- 12- Oil level indicator
- 13- Oil filter and drain valve



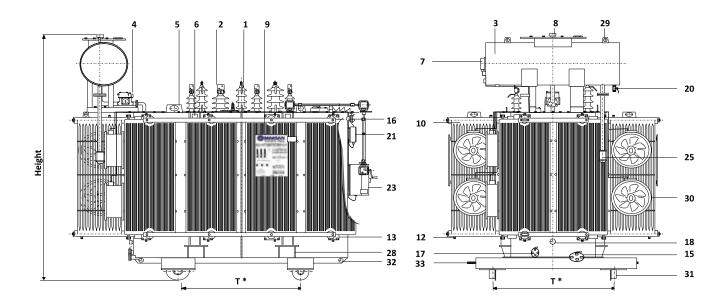
500 - 2500 kVA

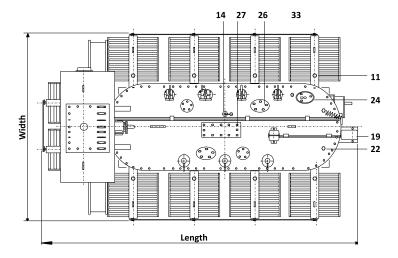
- 1 Oil filling valve
- 2 Pressure relief device
- 3 Wheels
- 4 Rating plate
- 5 H.V.Bushings
- 6 L.V.Bushings
- 7 Lifting lugs
- 8 Thermometer pocket
- 9 Earthing screws
- 10- Off load tap changer
- 11- Corrugated walls
- 12- Multifunctioning protection device
- 13- Oil filter and drain valve

Power	Rated Voltage	Oil Weight	Active Part Weight	Total Weight	Length A	Width B	Heigth C	D	F	ØG	L	м	N	S	т
kVA	kV	kg	kg	kg	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
	6,3-10,5	130	295	530	900	670	1010	700				310	210		
25	15,8	130	295	530	900	670	1085	700	520			385	220	138	150
	33	120	225	410	840	660	1205	720				485	290		
4.0	6,3-10,5	155	395	650	980	670	1070	760	F20			310	265		150
40	15,8	155	395 310	650 545	980 895	670	1145 1290	760 805	520			385 485	265	138	150
	33	145 175	435	705	895 995	680 690	1080	770				310	330 265		
50	6,3-10,5 15,8	175	435	705	995	690	1155	770	520			385	265	138	150
30	33	155	335	580	910	670	1310	825	320			485	330	130	150
	6,3-10,5	190	495	790	1020	695	1120	810				310	265		
63	15,8	190	495	790	1020	695	1195	810	520			385	265	138	150
	33	165	375	635	925	675	1330	845				485	330		
	6,3-10,5	215	565	880	1050	700	1160	850				310	265		
80	15,8	215	565	880	1050	700	1235	850	520			385	265	138	150
	33	180	415	700	950	680	1350	865				485	330		
	6,3-10,5	240	665	1030	1100	705	1220	910				310	265		
100	15,8	240	665	1030	1100	705	1295	910	520			385	265	138	150
	33	195	480	780 1210	975	690	1380	895				485	350		
105	6,3-10,5	255 255	810 810	1210	1145 1145	715 715	1260 1335	950 950	520			310 385	265	100	150
125	15,8 33	210	555	885	1015	700	1415	930	320			485	265 350	138	130
	6,3-10,5	275	975	1405	1200	725	1310	1000				310	265		
160	15,8	275	975	1405	1200	725	1385	1000	520			385	265	138	150
100	33	235	645	1010	1060	720	1455	970	525			485	350	130	100
	6,3-10,5	290	1055	1505	1210	730	1360	1050				310	265		
200	15,8	290	1055	1505	1210	730	1435	1050	520			385	265	178	150
	33	255	720	1135	1090	760	1475	990				485	350		
	6,3-10,5	310	1150	1635	1180	735	1415	1105				310	265		
250	15,8	310	1150	1635	1180	735	1490	1105	520			385	265	178	150
	33	285	810	1275 1995	1135	810	1500	1015				485	350		
215	6,3-10,5	385 385	1390 1390	1995	1275 1275	790 790	1480 1555	1170 1170	470	150		310 385	330	170	150
315	15,8 33	350	990	1570	12/5	855	1555	1105	670	150	50	485	330 350	178	150
	6,3-10,5	465	1675	2390	1400	865	1560	1250				310	330		
400	15,8	465	1675	2390	1400	865	1635	1250	670	150	50	385	330	178	150
400	33	425	1190	1880	1280	915	1705	1220	0,0	150	30	485	350	170	.00
	6,3-10,5	510	1920	2700	1425	930	1610	1300				310	330		
500	15,8	510	1920	2700	1425	930	1685	1300	670	150	50	385	330	263	200
	33	495	1395	2200	1370	940	1755	1270				485	350		
	6,3-10,5	560	2200	3045	1455	1005	1670	1360				310	330		
630	15,8	560	2200	3045	1455	1005	1745	1360	670	150	50	385	330	263	200
	33	580	1710	2660 3300	1445	1010	1805	1320				485	350		
800	6,3-10,5 15,8	615 615	2355 2355	3300	1560 1560	1020 1020	1685 1760	1375 1375	820	150		310 385	400	272	220
800	33	715	1980	3120	1570	1100	1860	1370	820	150	50	485	400	263	220
	6,3-10,5	750	2875	4120	1600	1060	1855	1545				310			
1000	15,8	750	2875	4120	1600	1060	1930	1545	820	200	70	385	400	340	230
	33	750	2245	3550	1685	1095	1910	1425		200	, 0	485		0.10	
	6,3-10,5	790	3420	4700	1690	1090	1890	1580				310			
1250	15,8	790	3420	4700	1690	1090	1965	1580	820	200	70	385	400	340	240
	33	870	2465	4020 4840	1760	1210	1955	1470				485			
1.000	6,3-10,5	875	3390 3390	4840 4840	1790 1790	1160	1915 1990	1605	000			310	400		0.40
1600	15,8 33	875 970	2765	4570	1810	1160 1330	2065	1605 1580	820	200	70	385 485	400	372	240
	6,3-10,5	1080	4060	6035	1880	1340	1935	1625				310			
2000	15,8	1080	4060	6035	1880	1340	2010	1625	1000	200	70	385	400	372	250
2000	33	1095	3100	5415	1860	1465	2120	1630	1000	200	70	485	400	3/2	230
	6,3-10,5	1305	4755	7165	2080	1440	1965	1655				310			
2500	15,8	1305	4755	7165	2080	1440	2040	1655	1000	200	70	385	400	450	260
	33	1335	3850	6805	2060	1715	2140	1650			, 0	485			



HERMETICALLY
SEALED TYPE
25-2500 kVA
STANDARD
TRANSFORMERS
OVERALL DIMENSIONS





 $^{*}$  (T) Distance between wheel center of power rate 8 MVA and lower transformers is 1490 mm. Above from this power rates is 1505 mm.

- 1 H.V.Bushings
- 2 L.V.Bushings
- 3 Oil conservator
- 4 Buchholz relay
- 5 Cover lifting lugs (for active past)
- 6 Cover lifting lugs (complete tank)
- 7 Oil level indicator
- 8 Oil filling pipe
- 9 Rating plate
- 10- Radiators
- 11- Radiators air relase plug
- 12- Radiators oil drain plug
- 13- Flange
- 14- Earthing screw bushings
- 15- Oil filter valve
- 16-Oil filter valve (Top)
- 17- Oil filter valve (Bottom)
- 18-Oil sampling valve
- 19- Chest level, the control mechanism
- 20- Oil drain valve of conservator
- 21- Double contact thermometer
- 22- Double contact thermometer pocket(Free)
- 23- Control panel
- 24- Pressure relief device
- 25- Silicagel for dehydrating breather
- 26- Inspection holes
- 27- Observation hole
- 28- Jacking lugs
- 29- Oil conservator lifting lugs
- 30- Cooling fans
- 31- Wheels
- 32- Eyebolt to pull transformer
- 33- Earthing screws

Rated Power	Voltage	Vektor Group	Impedance	Losses		No Load Current	Noise Level	Length	Width	Heigth	Oil Weight	Active Part Weight	Total Weight	Efficiency
MVA ONAN(ONAF)	kV/kV		% Uk	No Load kW	Load kW	Io %	dB	mm	mm	mm	kg	kg	kg	Full Load
3,15	33/15,8	Dyn5	6	4,5	28	1	75	2650	2250	2750	1700	4600	8250	98,97
4	33/15,8	Dyn5	6	5,5	33	1	77	2950	2600	2900	2050	5400	10100	99,04
4(5)	33/15,8	Dyn5	7	6,5	38	0,9	78	3050	2500	3050	2200	6000	10400	99,11
5	33/15,8	Dyn5	7	6,5	38	0,9	78	3050	2650	3050	2400	6000	11050	99,11
5(6,25)	33/15,8	Dyn5	7	7,7	45	0,9	80	3200	2650	3100	2650	8150	13700	99,16
8	33/15,8	Dyn5	7	9,5	54	0,9	82	3300	2650	3250	2850	9100	14650	99,21
8(10)	33/15,8	Dyn5	7	11	63	0,8	84	3350	2650	3400	3000	9700	15500	99,26
10	33/15,8	Dyn5	7	11	63	0,8	84	3350	2850	3400	3300	9700	16800	99,26
10(12,5)	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	10	65	0,5	79	3650	2650	3650	3850	13050	20400	99,40
16	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	12	80	0,5	80	3900	3100	3850	4650	15700	25750	99,43
16(20)	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	14	95	0,5	83	3900	3000	4000	5050	16750	26800	99,46
20	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	14	95	0,4	83	3900	3500	4000	5500	16750	29000	99,46
20(25)	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	16	110	0,4	85	4100	3600	4600	8250	22500	38500	99,46
25	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	16	110	0,4	85	4250	4150	4600	9000	22500	42000	99,46
31,5	33/15,8	Dyn5	10	25	150	0,4	90	4400	4250	4900	9500	26000	44000	99,44



# TECHNICAL DATA AND OVERALL DIMENSIONS OF POWER TRANSFORMERS





# **TEST**

MAKSAN Testing Laboratory is an accredited laboratory in accordance with TS EN ISO/IEC 17025 standard, which is conducted by TURKAK.

Routine and type tests specified in IEC and TS EN 60076-1 standards, can be assessed in our test laboratories with the exception of short-circuit mechanical withstand ability type tests and special chemical transformer oil tests. Short circuits mechanical withstand ability type tests for all product groups have been conducted out at the accredited international laboratories and results have been positive.





### **Routine Tests**

Routine tests has been applied to every transformer which is produced in line with TS EN 60076-1 and IEC standards

- 1. Measurement of voltage ratio and check of phase displacement
- 2. Measurement of winding resistance
- 3. Measurement of short circuit impedance and load losses
- 4. Measurement of no-load losses and no-load current
- 5. Applied voltage withstand ability test (Body test)
- 6. Induced voltage withstand ability test
- 7. Measurement of insulation resistance (Megger test)
- 8. Leak testing with pressure for liquid-immersed transformers
- 9. Test on on-load tap changers, where appropriate

### Type Tests

Type tests are applied upon customer request.

- 1. Temperature rise test
- 2. Impulse test
- 3. Measurement of no load losses and current at 90 % and 110 % of rated voltage
- 4. Determination of sound level
- 5. Measurement of power consumption of liquid pump and fans

The test reports of all delivered transformers are recorded, and through our advanced archiving system, the reports of each transformer delivered in the last 25 years are available upon request. Statistics related to test is recorded and kept up to date as well.

### **Special Tests**

Special tests are applied upon customer request

- 1. Measurement of zero sequence impedance
- 2. Measurement of oil dielectric withstand and breakdown voltage level
- 3. Measurement power factor of transformer oil and solid insulation materials
- 4. Paint thickness measurement
- 5. Function test of alarm and protective equipment
- 6. Measurement of dissipation factor of the insulation system capacitances

TEST





# QUALITY ASSURANCE







MAKSAN has been manufacturing power and distribution transformers by using the state of the art technology, thus exceeding the demands and expectations of its customers as its mission statement. MAKSAN is the first company that has been granted TS 267 and TS 1055 certificates in Turkey which is not being enforced anymore. Nevertheless, those subjected production standards, form the documentation essentials of quality control systems.

"Production Quality" is the guiding principle that has been in use since its establishment that enabled MAKSAN to receive numerous Quality Assurance Certificates and Quality Awards. MAKSAN granted ISO 9001 Quality Assurance Certificate in 1995, ISO 9001-2000 issued by the TSE (Turkish Standard Institute) in 2003, ISO 14001 Environment Management Certificate from TUV and URS in the same year. The last but not the least MAKSAN received the 50th Anniversary of Quality Award granted by TSE in 2004.

Short circuit mechanical withstands ability tests that determine the product quality are conducted at international laboratories. We have received proof of certificates for each product groups.

MAKSAN continuously conducts quality control regime for each and every employee at every stage of the production line to apply QC and QA. Each employee accepts the next production stage as his customer and transfers the product to the next production stage after performing the quality check. Quality control department inspects control documents and applies additional inspection at strategic points during production. This process enables the production to be more efficient. When necessary, additional inspection and modifications are made.

Since its establishment, MAKSAN and its employees have believed that customer satisfaction precepts are the fundamental principle of the company to provide and secure their futures.









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